

Suffolk Chapter NEWS

Vol. 49 No. 5 DECEMBER 2019



President's Message

It's the Holiday Season..... Yes, its official. The music is back, and the holidays are in full swing. I hope everyone enjoyed Thanksgiving. The break gives us the chance to enjoy time off with family and friends and reflect on what we are thankful for. Plus, there are always the leftovers! I hope everyone got to unwind and had safe travels over the long weekend. If you happen to venture out overnight for Black Friday deals, you are braver than me.

November has also been a very busy time for the Suffolk Chapter. Our many events this month included:

- Employee Benefits Committee's 2019 Tax Planning Using Qualified Retirement Plans CPE event on November 5.
- NextGen's Student Night on November 5.
- All Day A&A Update on November 8.
- All Day Tax Update on November 9.
- Annual Ethics Update on November 13.
- Members in Industry Committee's Demystifying Data Analytics and AI CPE event on November 14.

As you can see our committees were very hard at work in taking advantage of the post-10/15 tax deadline time frame.

On Friday, December 13, at the offices of Sheehan & Company in Brightwaters, the Chapter will be celebrating the pickup of the many toys collected in our 25th Toys for Tots drive. It is truly amazing to see the culmination of the hard work behind this drive and the members coming together for such a great cause. Our NextGen committee has been hard at work collecting, building, wrapping, and distributing boxes to our many colleagues, friends, and family who all play a key role in making this drive such a success each year. Want to help contribute to this cause but not sure how? Please contact me or **Cynthia Barry** as seen on the flyer on page 2.

Still looking for CPE before year end? Please join the Members in Industry committee for our annual GAAP update on December 12, presented by none other than Suffolk Chapter Past President **Paul Becht**.

Also in December, the Small Business committee is making a return. On Monday, December 16, we are asking all interested members to please join us for the committee's organizational meeting at the offices of Giambalvo, Stalzer, & Company, in Great River. The committee's plans for future events will be discussed, and a brief presentation on SBA loans will be given. Thanks to committee chair **Chris Cheeseman** for revitalizing this committee!

In the spirit of the holidays, I encourage everyone to be kind, give back to those less fortunate, continue to be thankful, and have fun!

- John W. Hermus

THIS ISSUE

- 2 | 25th Anniversary of Toys for Tots Drive
- 3-4 | Technical Article: QBI Deduction
- 5 Ethics Update
- 6 | Committee Report
- 7-9 | Calendar of Events
- 10 | Contacting Us
- 11 | Fun & Games
- 12 | Special Offers from the Suffolk Chapter



The Qualified Business Income Deduction and Tax Planning Strategies

By Sean Kelly, CPA
Markowitz, Fenelon & Bank, LLP (MFB)

One of the most hotly discussed parts of the Tax Cuts & Jobs Act (TCJA) is the Qualified Business Income Deduction (QBID), otherwise known as the Section 199A deduction. In general, the deduction provides certain pass-through businesses (sole proprietorships, partnerships, S Corporations) with the ability to deduct 20% of their qualified business income (QBI) on the owner's personal income tax return, subject to some phase outs and limitations. The deduction effectively lowers their top individual tax rate from 37% to 29.6% (37% x 80% = 29.6%). Section 199A was included in the TCJA to provide relief to small businesses that do not operate as C Corporations, because C Corporations tax rates were significantly reduced from a top rate of 35% to a flat rate of 21%.

The deduction is limited to the greater of 50% of the W-2 wages paid by the business, or 25% of W-2 wages plus 2.5% of the unadjusted basis of qualified property owned by the business. These limitations do not apply to taxpayers with taxable income at or below a certain threshold. For 2019, the threshold amount is \$321,400 for joint

filers and \$160,700 for all other taxpayers. For taxpayers above these thresholds, good tax planning becomes essential.

The deduction starts to phase out for specified service trades or businesses (SSTBs) once taxable income reaches the above referenced thresholds. An SSTB is any trade or business involving the performance of services in health, law, accounting, actuarial science, performing arts, consulting, athletics, financial services, or any business where the principal asset of the business is the reputation or skill of one or more of its employees or owners.

Wage Limitation

The amount of W-2 wages paid by a business plays a significant role in calculating the deduction. S Corporations have an advantage over sole proprietors and partnerships in that they can pay the owner W-2 wages. The more wages a business pays, the bigger potential deduction they can take, but at the same time, wages are an expense of the business so they lower the QBI. So it is a balancing act to determine the optimum wages for a business to pay. *Take note in the example below.*

(continued next page)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Net Income (pre-wages)	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
W-2 Wages (including owners)	\$900,000	\$100,000	\$300,000
Qualified Business Income (QBI)	\$100,000	\$900,000	\$700,000
(a) 20% of QBI	\$20,000	\$180,000	\$140,000
(b) 50% wages	\$450,000	\$50,000	\$150,000
199A Deduction [lesser of lines (a) & (b)]	\$20,000	\$50,000	\$140,000
Tax Savings (assumed 37% rate)	\$7,400	\$18,500	\$51,800

QBI Deduction (cont'd)

In Scenario (1) the owner opts to take a large salary in the form of bonus in December. This enables them to defer making any tax payments until the end of year and avoid paying quarterly estimates. This has always been a common planning strategy for business owners, but should be reconsidered in light of Section 199A. As you can see this option wipes out most of the business's QBI, and limits the deduction to only \$20,000.

In Scenario (2) the owner opts to only take a "reasonable salary" from the company, as required by the IRS. This allows them to limit the amount of exposure to FICA taxes. While this scenario results in the highest QBI, with minimal wages, the deduction is limited to only \$50,000.

Scenario (3) provides the maximum tax savings because the business paid out close to the optimum amount of wages. You want to have enough wages to get the deduction, but not too much wages where it starts to reduce your deduction.

Note that in all scenarios, the same amount of income is being reported on the owner's personal tax return, but with proper planning, there can be significant tax savings.

Payments to subcontractors do not count as W-2 wages for purposes of Section 199A. Businesses using subcontractors should consider whether hiring employees would be more beneficial. It's not as simple as just changing their classification, as the IRS has very specific guidelines for determining employees vs. subcontractors. You need to consider the additional costs of having employees, such as payroll taxes, workers compensation, benefits, etc.

Because of an S Corporation's ability to pay the owner W-2 wages, LLC's that have previously elected to be treated as a partnership or sole proprietorship for tax purposes may want to consider converting to an S Corporation if they have insufficient W-2 wages. All factors should be considered before making the change as S Corporations are not always the best option in all cases.

Aggregation of Activities

It's very common for business owners to conduct business activities through several different pass-through businesses. This may result in some businesses having disproportionate payroll and/or assets, limiting the overall Section 199A deduction. The aggregation election may allow you to group together similar and commonly controlled activities, treating them as one activity. This election can be very beneficial if one business shows significant income, but lacks W-2 wages, while another business shows less income, but has plenty of W-2 wages and/or assets. Without the election, each business is treated separately when calculating the allowable deduction. The election is irrevocable, unless circumstances change, so careful consideration is required before making the election.

The Section 199A deduction can be greatly beneficial to pass-through businesses. There is no one-size-fits-all for all business types and it's important to consult with your business advisor and/or accountant to make sure you do what is best for your particular circumstances and leave no opportunities on the table.

Ethics Update

On Wednesday, November 13th, the Suffolk Chapter hosted its annual Ethics Update at the Irish Coffee Pub in East Islip. This year our speaker was **Ernie Smith** of Nawrocki Smith LLP. Ernie covered topics from the AICPA's Professional Ethics Executive Committee, NYS Education Department, enforcement and disciplinary updates, emerging ethical issues, and ethical theories. Members in attendance were educated on recent developments on hosting services, current and proposed NYS Ethics CPE requirements, non-CPA ownership of CPA firms, and recent ethics cases that have made the news among many other topics.

This event would not have been possible without our sponsor, City National Bank. The audience was given a brief presentation by the bank to start the night. City National Bank also informed us that *they have space available to host future Suffolk Chapter events*. For further information please contact **Davi Tserpelis** at <u>Davi.Tserpelis@cnb.com</u>.



COMMITTEE REPORT: Members in Industry

The Suffolk Chapter NYSSCPA Members in Industry committee meets monthly from September through May. We welcome CPAs across all industries and practices. Our morning meetings start and end promptly, from 8 to 10 a.m. There are no entry fees and meetings earn two CPE credits. For more information: Janet Verneuille, janet.verneuille@fnbli.com.

Joel Lanz is not only a well-known professor at SUNY Old Westbury but also the founder and principal of Joel Lanz, CPA, P.C., a niche CPA practice focusing on information and technology governance, risk, compliance and audit.



On November 14th he presented on "Demystifying Data

Analytics and Artificial Intelligence (AI)," a session attended by accounting students as well as

NYSSCPA members from across the island.



Janet Verneuille, Frank Giambruno, Joel Lanz

Thanks to everyone who contributed a toy to the Toys for Tots campaign at this meeting.

UPCOMING MEETING DATES: Mark your calendar now!

Thursday, December 12, 8-10 a.m. Annual GAAP Update

Speaker: Paul Becht, partner with Margolin, Winer & Evens LLP

Location: Flexible Business Systems, 290 Motor Parkway Hauppauge, NY

Sponsored by The First National Bank of Long Island

REGISTER HERE!

Thursday, January 23, 8-10 a.m.

Annual Tax Update Along with an Economic Discussion and Retrospective Look at Barron's Analysis

Speakers: Ernest Patrick Smith CPA/ABV/CFF, CVA, CFE and John M. Spatola,

CPA/ABV/CFF, CVA, CFE, both of Nawrocki Smith LLP

Location: Nawrocki Smith LLP, 290 Broadhollow Road, Lower Level, Melville Sponsored by The First National Bank of Long Island & Nawrocki Smith LLP

Suffolk Chapter CALENDAR OF EVENTS

DECEMBER 12, 2019

Annual GAAP Update. Details on page 6.

DECEMBER 13, 2019

Ceremonial Toys for Tots pickup. Details on page 2.

DECEMBER 16, 2019

Small Business Committee Meeting: SBA Loans. Details on page 8.

JANUARY 16, 2020

NFP Committee meeting: Uniform Guidance Update. Info: kenc@ceriniandassociates.com.

JANUARY 23, 2020

Annual Tax Update/Barron's Analysis. Details on page 6.

FEBRUARY 6, 2020

Joint Suffolk/Nassau Annual Networking Event. Details on page 9.

FEBRUARY 13, 2020

NFP Committee meeting: Accounting & Auditing Update. Info: kenc@ceriniandassociates.com.

APRIL 23, 2020

NFP Committee meeting: Allocations/Functional Methodologies. Info: kenc@ceriniandassociates.com.

Committee Chairs! Send future meeting dates to William Huether, whuether@sheehancpa.com

For up-to-the-minute NYSSCPA Suffolk Chapter activities

<u>CLICK HERE</u>



SBA Loans:Navigating the Process and Your Clients

Monday, December 16, 2019 | 8 to 10 a.m. at Giambalvo, Stalzer & Company 3500 Sunrise Highway, Suite 100, Building 200, Great River

Join the NEWLY RE-FORMED Small Business Committee at its first re-organizational meeting.

The committee will be brainstorming ideas for future events.

Opportunities to fill some of the committee's leadership positions!

PLUS, we will get an hour-long presentation from **Frank DeRosa** of Empire National Bank on SBA loans and how to properly serve your clients.

FREE Admission! Breakfast will be served.

FOR QUESTIONS AND TO REGISTER:

Chris Cheeseman, chrisc@gsco-cpas.com



Nassau/Suffolk Joint Chapter Annual Networking Event

Thursday, February 6, 2020 6-9 p.m.

at The Fox Hollow 7725 Jericho Turnpike, Woodbury

\$80 per person | \$90 at the door

Join the Suffolk and Nassau Chapter Cooperation with Bankers and Other Credit Grantors Committees for an evening of networking, cocktails, and buffet dinner.

RSVP required by January 24, 2020

REGISTER HERE



Suffolk Chapter BOARD & COMMITTEES

PRESIDENT

John W. Hermus, CPA, CGMA Sheehan & Company CPA, PC (631) 665-7040 jhermus@sheehancpa.com PRESIDENT-ELECT Kenneth Laks, CPA

Albrecht, Viggiano, Zureck & Co. (631) 434-9500 klaks@avz.com

SECRETARY
Robert J. Huether, CPA
KPMG, LLP
(631) 425-6542
rhuether@kpmg.com

VICE PRESIDENT

William Huether, CPA, CGMA Sheehan & Company CPA, PC (631) 665-7040 whuether@sheehancpa.com

IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENT

Baker Tilly Virchow Krause, LLP (631) 719 3267 melissa.hicks@bakertilly.com **TREASURER**

John Spatola, CPA/ABV/CFF, CVA, CFE Nawrocki Smith, LLP (631) 543-1333 jspatola@nsllpcpa.com

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Joel Ackerman, CPA

Richards Witt & Charles LLP (516) 741-0515, joel@autocpa.net

Frank Giambruno, CPA

Frank J. Giambruno, CPA PLLC (631) 780-5444, frank@fjgcpatax.com

Michael T. Joy, CPA, CGMA

Raich Ende Malter & Co., LLP (516) 228-9000, mjoy@rem-co.com

Sean Kelly, CPA

Markowitz, Fenelon & Bank, LLP (631) 727-3626, skelly@mfbcpa.com

Thomas S. Pirro, CPA

Thomas Pirro, CPA, P.C. (631) 472-7637, tpirrocpa@optonline.net

Janet T. Verneuille, CPA

First National Bank (516) 671-4901, ext. 7462 janet.verneuille@fnbli.com

ACCOUNTING & AUDITING

Paul Becht, CPA

Margolin, Winer & Evens LLP (516) 240-4295, pbecht@mwellp.com

Michael T. Joy, CPA, CGMA

Raich Ende Malter & Co., LLP (516) 228-9000, mjoy@rem-co.com

COOPERATION WITH ATTORNEYS

David Oksenhorn, CPA

Marcum LLP (631) 414-4732, david.oksenhorn@marcumllp.com

Matthew Ryan, CPA

matt127256@yahoo.com

COOPERATION WITH BANKERS & OTHER CREDIT GRANTORS

Danielle Schadler, CPA

Bethpage Federal Credit Union (516) 349-6887, dschadler@bethpagefcu.com

COOPERATION WITH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Melissa Hicks, CPA

Baker Tilly Virchow Krause, LLP (631) 719 3267, melissa.hicks@bakertilly.com

EAST END

Sean Kelly, CPA Markowitz, Fenelon & Bank, LLP (631) 727-3626, skelly@mfbcpa.com

Jani Rothberg, CPA

Pratt Brothers, Inc. (631) 537-2300 jrothberg@mfbcpa.com

EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Suzanne Breit, CPA, CGMA HMM, CPAs LLP (631) 265-6289, sbreit@horanmm.com

Felicia Paura, CPA

Sheehan & Company CPA, PC (631) 665-7040, fpaura@sheehancpa.com

FORENSIC AND VALUATION SERVICES

Ernest Patrick Smith, CPA/ABV/CFF, CVA, CFE

Nawrocki Smith, LLP (631) 756-9500, esmith@nsllpcpa.com

John Spatola, CPA/ABV/CFF, CVA, CFE Nawrocki Smith, LLP

(631) 756-9500, jspatola@nsllpcpa.com **GENERAL TAXATION**

Melissa Hicks, CPA

Joel Ackerman, CPA Richards Witt & Charles LLP (516) 741-0515, joel@autocpa.net

GOLF OUTING

John Hermus, CPA, CGMA Sheehan & Company CPA, PC (631) 665-7040, jhermus@sheehancpa.com

Robert T. Quarté, CPA

Albrecht, Viggiano, Zureck & Co., PC (631) 434-9500, quarte@avz.com

MEMBERS IN INDUSTRY

Ernest Patrick Smith, CPA/ABV/CFF, CVA, CFE

Nawrocki Smith, LLP (631) 756-9500, esmith@nsllpcpa.com

Janet T. Verneuille, CPA

First National Bank (516) 671-4901, ext. 7462 janet.verneuille@fnbli.com

MEMBERSHIP

John Hermus, CPA, CGMA Sheehan & Company CPA, PC

(631) 665-7040 jhermus@sheehancpa.com

Kenneth Laks, CPA

Albrecht, Viggiano, Zureck & Co. (631) 434-9500, klaks@avz.com

NEXTGEN

Rebecca Brodsky, CPA

Sheehan & Company CPA, PC (631) 665-7040, rbrodsky@sheehancpa.com

Robert Huether, CPA

KPMG LLP

(631) 425-6542, rhuether@kpmg.com

NOMINATING

Melissa Hicks, CPA

Baker Tilly Virchow Krause, LLP (631) 719 3267, melissa.hicks@bakertilly.com

NOT-FOR-PROFIT & GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTING & AUDITING

Kenneth R. Cerini, CPA

Cerini & Associates, LLP (631) 582-1600, kenc@ceriniandassociates.com

Robert Craig, CPA

Craig, Fitzsimmons & Michaels, LLP (631) 360-1400, rcraig@cfmllp.com

PUBLIC RELATIONS

John Hermus, CPA, CGMA Sheehan & Company CPA, PC (631) 665-7040, jhermus@sheehancpa.com

SMALL BUSINESS

Chris Cheeseman, CPA

Giambalvo, Stalzer & Company (631) 321-8000, chrisc@gsco-cpas.com

SPONSORSHIP

Thomas S. Pirro, CPA Thomas S. Pirro, CPA, P.C. (631) 472-7637, tpirrocpa@optonline.net

STATE SOCIETY DIRECTOR REPRESENTING SUFFOLK

Thomas S. Pirro, CPA Thomas S. Pirro, CPA, P.C.

(631) 472-7637, tpirrocpa@optonline.net

The NYSSCPA Suffolk Chapter has a few committees looking for a chair!

- CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS &
 REAL ESTATE
- EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES
- ESTATE/FINANCIAL PLANNING
- MANAGEMENT OF AN ACCOUNTING PRACTICE

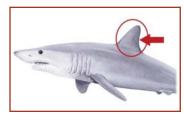
FUN & GAMES: Name That Thing

1.



- A. cartilage
- B. tonsil
- C. palate
- D. uvula

2.



- A. caudel fin
- B. pelvic fin
- C. dorsal fin
- D. pectoral fin

3.



- A. fusilli
- B. rigatoni
- C. penne
- D. tortellini

4.



- A. tang
- B. heel
- C. bolster
- D. guard

5.



- A. threader
- B. thimble
- C. tracer
- D. hatpin

6.



- A. mouth
- B. nozzle
- C. receiver D. bell

7

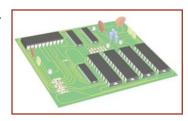


- 8.
- A. ranglan sleeve
- B. glenny sleeve
- C. gun sleeve D. yoke sleeve
- A. fin
- B. feather
- C. flight
- D. tail

9.



- 10.
- A. bevel square
- B. protractor
- C. heptagon
- D. compass



- A. commutator
- B. cathode
- C. alternator
- D. circuit board

SOURCE: merriam-webster.com

HOW'D YOU DO?

2. **B**. 10. **D**. 3. **B**. 8. **C**.

1. **D**. 6. **D**. 2. **C**.

Get Involved! NYSSCPA SUFFOLK

COMMITTEE SERVICE APPLICATION

Here's a way to get involved with NYSSCPA Suffolk and help make a difference! Please rank the top 3 committees in which you have an interest:



 Accounting & Auditing	 Estate/Financial Planning
 Community Affairs	 Forensic and Valuation Services
 Construction Contractors	 General Taxation
 Cooperation with Attorneys	 Golf Outing
 Cooperation with Bankers and	 Management of Accounting Practice
Other Credit Grantors	 Members in Industry
 Cooperation with Educational	 Membership
Institutions	 NextGen (Young CPAs)
 CPE/Professional Development	 Not-for-Profit & Government
 East End	 Public Relations
 Emerging Technologies	 Real Estate & Construction
Employee Benefits	 Small Business

Please forward your response to:

John Hermus: (631) 665-7040, jhermus@sheehancpa.com

SUFFOLK CHAPTER SPONSORSHIP PROGRAM

Here's your chance to make the most of your membership! SPONSOR ONE OF OUR EVENTS and get in front of colleagues, referral sources, and potential clients.



Newsletter Editor: William Huether,

William Huether, CPA, CGMA

Sheehan & Company CPA, PC (631) 665-7040 whuether@sheehancpa.com

Design/Layout:

Flo Federman

Marcum LLP flo.federman@marcumllp.com

The Suffolk Chapter newsletter is published monthly (bi-monthly January through August) by the Suffolk Chapter of the New York State Society of CPAs. Step One: Choose the type of event based on your target audience.

- golf outings
- informational seminars
- networking events
- charitable events
- technical workshops

Step Two: Become a sponsor. At a cost of **\$1,000** you receive:

- recognition in the Suffolk Chapter newsletter
- logo/recognition in all event flyers
- opportunity to speak at the event
- booth or table display space

To take advantage of this great offer, contact our Sponsorship Chair: Thomas S. Pirro: (631) 472-7637; tpirrocpa@optonline.net